|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| B Vowels | Consonants |
| [i] [u] [e] [o] [œ] [a] | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | Labial | Alveolar | | Palatal | Velar | Uvular | | Nasal | [m] | [n] |  |  | [ŋ] |  | | Plosive | [p] / [b] | [t] / [d] |  |  | [k] / [g] |  | | Fricative | [f] / [v] | [s] / [z] | [ʃ] / [ʒ] |  |  | [ʁ] | | Approximant |  |  |  | [j] |  |  | | Lateral |  |  |  | [ʎ] |  |  | |
| Diphthongs: |  |
| /aɪ/ /eɪ/ /oɪ/ |

# Qiphiup [qi.pjup] Phonetics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Letter assignments | Letter | IPA | | V | Aa | [a] | | C | Bb | [b] | | C | Cc | [s] | | C | Dd | [d] | | V | Ee | [e] | | C | Ff | [f] | | C | Gg | [g] | | C | Hh | *Silent* | | V | Ii | [i] | | C | Jj | [ʒ] | | C | Kk | [k] | | C | Ll | [ʎ] | | C | Mm | [m] | | C | Nn | [n] | | V | Oo | [o] | | C | Pp | [p] | | C | Qq | [q] | | C | Rr | [ʁ] | | C | Ss | [ʃ] | | C | Tt | [t] | | V | Uu | [u] | | C | Vv | [v] | | C | Ww | [w] | | V | Xx | [œ] | | C | Yy | [j] | | C | Zz | [z] | | * [i] is reduced to [ɪ] in relaxed syllables and is changed to [j] when before other vowels. * [ʁ] changes to [ʀ̥] after voiceless plosive constants and [ʀ] after voiced plosive consonants. |  |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | Diphthongs | Text | IPA | |  | « ai, aj » | [ai], [aɪ] | | « ei, ej » | [ei], [eɪ] | | « oi, oj » | [oi], [oɪ] | |  |

# Pronouns

Personal Pronouns

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number | Person | Subject | Reflexive | Direct object | Indirect object | Disjunctive |
| Singular | 1 | bun | bem | bum | bum | bun |
| 2 | yun | yem | yum | yum | yun |
| 3 | mun | mem | mum | mum | mun |
| Plural | 1 | wabin | wabem | wabum | wabum | wabun |
| 2 | vapon | vep | vapum | vapum | vapon |
| 3 | komon | kem | komum | komum | komon |

Indefinite pronoun

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Indefinite | Subject | Reflexive | Direct object | Indirect ibject | Disjunctive |
|  |  | cun | cem | cum | cum | cun |

# Verbs (common)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Name | Form singular | Plural |
| Participle | Obat | |
| Passed Participle | Obej | |
| Continuous | Obisi | |
| Present | Obi  Obo  Obe | Obins  Obon  Oben |
| Imperfect | Obij  Oboj  Obej | Obinij  Obonoj  Obenej |
| Subjunctive Present | Ier obi  Ier obo  Ier obe | Ier obins  Ier obon  Ier oben |
| Subjunctive Imperfect | Ier Obigs  Ier Obogs  Ier Obegs | Ier Obings  Ier Obonogs  Ier Obenegs |
| Present Conditional | Obari  Obaro  Obare | Obarins  Obaron  Obaren |
| Imperfect Conditional | Obar |  |
|  |  | |

Obar [o.baʁ] apar [a.paʁ]